References


Afrianto. (2008). Reformulation of national examination policy in Indonesia  


Bryner, Karen. (2013). *Piety projects: Islamic schools for Indonesia's urban middle class*. PhD Dissertation at Graduate School of Arts and Sciences, Columbia University.


Fleras. (1994). Walking away from the camera: Minorities and the media in Canada, in Ethnicity and Culture, John Berry and Jean LaPonce, eds. Toronto: University of Toronto, 1993, pp. 312-41.


Fukuyama F. (1999). Social capital and civil society. The Institute of Public Policy, George Mason University, October 1, 99.


Buku panduan Bantuan Operasional Sekolah (BOS) untuk pendidikan gratis dalam rangka Wajib Belajar 9 tahun yang bermutu.


Data pokok pendidikan.

Kebijakan dan program pendidikan menengah tahun 2013.

Micro-data of the national examination of the junior secondary school.


---------. (1965). *Penetapan Presiden Republik Indonesia Nomor 19 Tahun 1965 tentang Pokok-Pokok Sistem Pendidikan Nasional Pancasila*.


Presidential decree No. 1/1994 on implementation of compulsory basic education. Jakarta: Ministry of State Secretary.

Law No. 22/1999 on Regional government. Jakarta: Ministry of State Secretary.

Law No. 23/1999 on Regional fiscal balance. Jakarta: Ministry of State Secretary.

Law No.20/2003 on National education system. Jakarta: Ministry of State Secretary.

Law No. 32/2004 on Regional government and Law No. 33/2004 on Regional fiscal balance. Jakarta: Ministry of State Secretary.


http://www.bps.go.id/linkTabelStatis/view/id/1525 retrieved 12 March 2014

http://www.djpke.depkeu.go.id retrieved 10 December 2013


**Interviewees:**

1. Dr. Mamat S. Burhanudin, M.Ag, Vice Chairman Central Office of Al-Maarif Nahdlatul Ulama (*Tradisionalist*).

2. Dr. Maskuri, M.Sc, Chairman Central Office of Council for Primary and Secondary Education Muhammadiyah (*Modernist*)

3. Sukro Muhab, Chairman Central Office of Jaringan Sekolah Islam Terpadu (JSIT) or Integrated Islamic School Networks (*Integrationalist*).