

University of Groningen

The acquisition of interlanguage morphology

Lowie, Wander Marius

IMPORTANT NOTE: You are advised to consult the publisher's version (publisher's PDF) if you wish to cite from it. Please check the document version below.

Document Version

Publisher's PDF, also known as Version of record

Publication date:

1998

[Link to publication in University of Groningen/UMCG research database](#)

Citation for published version (APA):

Lowie, W. M. (1998). The acquisition of interlanguage morphology: a study into the role of morphology in the L2 learner's mental lexicon. Groningen: s.n.

Copyright

Other than for strictly personal use, it is not permitted to download or to forward/distribute the text or part of it without the consent of the author(s) and/or copyright holder(s), unless the work is under an open content license (like Creative Commons).

Take-down policy

If you believe that this document breaches copyright please contact us providing details, and we will remove access to the work immediately and investigate your claim.

Downloaded from the University of Groningen/UMCG research database (Pure): <http://www.rug.nl/research/portal>. For technical reasons the number of authors shown on this cover page is limited to 10 maximum.

References

- Aitchison, J. (1994). *Words in the mind: an introduction to the mental lexicon* (2nd ed.). London (etc.): Basil Blackwell.
- Allen, M.R. (1978). "Morphological investigations." *Unpublished Ph.D. dissertation, University of Connecticut, Storrs, Con.*
- Anderson, J. (1985). *Cognitive psychology and its implications* (2nd ed.). New York: Freedman.
- Anshen, F. and Aronoff, M. (1981). "Morphological productivity and phonological transparency." *Canadian Journal of Linguistics* 26, 63-72.
- Anshen, F. and Aronoff, M. (1988). "Producing morphologically complex words." *Linguistics* 26 (4).
- Aronoff, M. (1976). *Word formation in generative grammar*. Cambridge, Mass.: MIT.
- Baayen, R.H. and Lieber, R. (1991). "Productivity and English derivation: a corpus-based study." *Linguistics* 29, 801-843.
- Baayen, R.H. (1989). *A corpus based statistical analysis of morphological productivity*. Amsterdam: Dissertation Free University.
- Baayen, R.H. (1992). "Quantitative aspects of morphological productivity." In: G.E. Booij and J. van Marle (Eds.), *Yearbook of Morphology 1991*. Dordrecht: Kluwer Academic Publishers.
- Baayen, R.H. (1993). "On frequency, transparency and productivity." In: G.E. Booij and J. van Marle (Eds.), *Yearbook of Morphology 1992*. Dordrecht: Kluwer Academic Publishers.
- Baayen, R.H. (1994). "Productivity in language production." In: D. Sandra and M. Taft (Eds.), *Morphological structure, lexical representation and lexical access*. Hove (UK), etc.: Lawrence Erlbaum.
- Bailey, N., Madden, C. and Krashen, S.D. (1974). "Is there a 'natural sequence' in adult second language learning?" *Language Learning* 21, 235-243.
- Bakker, E. (1996). "To -fix, or not to -fix: that is the question: affix selection and morphological processing by Dutch L2 learners of English; a corpus study on frequency and translation equivalents of Dutch and English suffixes." *Unpublished MA-thesis, Dept. of English, University of Groningen*.
- Bardovi-Harlig, K. and Bofman, T. (1989). "Attainment of syntactic and morphological accuracy by advanced language learners." *Studies in Second Language Acquisition* 11 (1), 17-34.
- Barrett, M. (1983). "Scripts, prototypes and the early acquisition of word meaning." *Working Papers of the London Psycholinguistics Research Group* 5, 17-26.
- Barrett, M. (1986). "Early semantic representation and early word usage." In: S.A. Kuczaj and M.D. Barrett (Eds.), *The development of word meaning*. Berlin/New York: Springer.
- Bauer, L. (1980). "In the beginning was the word." *Te Reo* 23, 73-80.

- Bauer, L. (1983). *English word-formation*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Beard, R. (1981). *The Indo-European Lexicon: a full synchronic theory*. Amsterdam: North-Holland.
- Beard, R. (1984). "Generative lexicalism." *Quaderni di Semantica* 5, 50-58.
- Bentin, S. and Feldman, L.B. (1990). "The contribution of morphological and semantic relatedness to repetition priming at short and long lags: evidence from Hebrew." *Quarterly Journal of Experimental psychology* 42, 693-711.
- Berko, J. (1958). "The child's learning of English morphology." *Word* 14, 15-177.
- Berman, R.A. (1985). "Acquisition of Hebrew." In: D.I. Slobin (Ed.), *The crosslinguistic study of language acquisition*. Hove (UK), etc.: Lawrence Erlbaum.
- Berman, R.A. (1987). "A developmental route: learning about the form and use of complex nominals in Hebrew." *Linguistics* 25, 1057-1085.
- Bialystok, E. and Sharwood Smith, M. (1985). "Interlanguage is not a state of mind: An evaluation of the construct for second language acquisition." *Applied Linguistics* 6 (2), 101-117.
- Bialystok, E. (1988). "Psycholinguistic dimensions of second language proficiency." In: W. Rutherford and M. Sharwood Smith (Eds.), *Grammar and second language teaching*. Rowley, Mass.: Newbury House.
- Bialystok, E. (1991). "Achieving proficiency in a second language: a processing description." In: R. Philipson et al. (Eds.), *Foreign/Second language pedagogy research*. Clevedon, Avon: Multilingual Matters.
- Bierwisch, M. and Schreuder, R. (1993). "From concepts to lexical items." In: W.J.M. Levelt (Ed.), *Lexical access in speech production*. London (etc.): Basil Blackwell.
- Bloomfield, L. (1933). *Language*. New York: Holt.
- Booij, G.E. (1977). *Dutch morphology: a study of word formation in generative grammar*. Lisse: The Peter de Ridder Press.
- Booij, G.E. (1986). "Form and meaning in morphology: the case of Dutch 'agent nouns'." *Linguistics* 24, 503-517.
- Bradley, D.C. (1980). "Lexical representation of derivational relation." In: M. Aronoff and M.L. Kean (Eds.), *Juncture*. Saragota, Calif.: Anma Libri.
- Broeder, P. and Extra, G. (1988). "Woordvormingsprocedés bij verwijzing naar objecten in tweede-taalverwerving van volwassenen." *Toegepaste Taalwetenschap in Artikelen* 30 (1), 106-117.
- Brown, R. (1973). *A first language: the early stages*. Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard University Press.
- Burani, C. and Caramazza, A. (1987). "Representation and processing of derived words." *Language and cognitive processes* 2/3 (4), 217-227.
- Burt, M. (1975). "Error analysis in the adult EFL classroom." *TESOL Quarterly* 9, 53-63.
- Butterworth, B. (1983). "Lexical representation." In: B. Butterworth (Ed.), *Language production: Vol 2, Development, writing and other language processes*. London: Academic Press.
- Bybee, J. (1985). *Morphology: a study of the relation between meaning and form*. Amsterdam/Philadelphia: Benjamins.

- Bybee, J. (1995). "Diachronic and typological properties of morphology and their implications for representation." In: L.B. Feldman (Ed.), *Morphological aspects of language processing*. Hillsdale: Lawrence Erlbaum.
- Caramazza, A., Laudanna, A. and Romani, C. (1988). "Lexical access and inflectional morphology." *Cognition* 28, 297-332.
- Carey, S. (1978). "The child as word learner." In: M. Halle, J. Bresnan and G.A. Miller (Eds.), *Linguistic theory and psychological reality*. Cambridge, Mass.: MIT.
- Carlisle, J. F. (1988). "Knowledge of derivational morphology and spelling ability in fourth, sixth and eighth graders." *Applied Psycholinguistics* 9 (3), 247-266.
- Carlisle, J. F. (1995). "Morphological awareness and early reading achievement." In: L.B. Feldman (Ed.), *Morphological aspects of language processing*. Hillsdale: Lawrence Erlbaum.
- Carstairs-McCarthy, A. (1992). *Current morphology*. New York: Routledge.
- Cheng, H.-C. and Leung, Y.-S. (1989). "Patterns of lexical processing in a nonnative language." *Journal of Experimental Psychology: learning, memory, cognition* 15, 316-325.
- Chialant, D. and Caramazza, A. (1995). "Where is morphology and how is it processed? The case of written word recognition." In: L.B. Feldman (Ed.), *Morphological aspects of language processing*. Hillsdale: Lawrence Erlbaum.
- Chomsky, N. (1965). *Aspects of the theory of syntax*. Cambridge, Mass.: MIT.
- Chomsky, N. (1970). "Remarks on Nominalization." In: R. Jacobs and P. Rosenbaum (Eds.), *Readings in English transformational grammar*. Waltham, MA: Blaisdell.
- Clark, E.V. and Hecht, B.F. (1982). "Learning to coin agent and instrument nouns." *Cognition* 12, 1-24.
- Clark, E.V. and Hecht, B.F. (1983). "Comprehension, production, and language acquisition." *Annual review of psychology* 34, 325-349.
- Clark, E.V. (1981). "Lexical innovations: How children learn to create new words." In: W. Deutsch (Ed.), *The child's construction of language*. London: Academic Press.
- Clark, E.V. (1993). *The lexicon in acquisition*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Coltheart, M., Davelaar, E., Jonasson, J.T. and Besner, D. (1977). "Access to the internal lexicon." In: S. Dornic (Ed.), *Attention and performance VI*. New York: Academic Press.
- Cutler, A. and Norris, D.G. (1988). "The role of strong syllables in segmentation for lexical access." *Journal of Experimental psychology: human perception and performance* 14, 113-121.
- Cutler, A. (1994). "Segmentation problems, rhythmic solutions." *Lingua* 92, 81-104.
- de Bot, K. et al. (1995). "Lexical processing in bilinguals." *Second Language Research* 11 (1), 1-19.
- de Bot, K. and Schreuder, R. (1993). "Word Production and the bilingual lexicon." In: R. Schreuder and B. Weltens (Eds.), *The bilingual lexicon*. Amsterdam/Philadelphia: Benjamins.

- de Bot, K. (1992). "A bilingual production model: Levelt's speaking model adapted." *Applied Linguistics* 13, 1-24.
- de Groot, A.M.B. and Nas, G.L.J. (1991). "Lexical representation of cognates and non-cognates in compound bilinguals." *Journal of Memory and Language* 30, 90-123.
- de Groot, A.M.B. (1992). "Bilingual lexical representation: a closer look at conceptual representation." In: R. Frost and L. Katz (Eds.), *Orthography, phonology, morphology and meaning*. Amsterdam: Elsevier.
- de Groot, A.M.B. (1993). "Word-type effects in bilingual processing tasks: support for a mixed-representational system." In: R. Schreuder and B. Weltens (Eds.), *The bilingual lexicon*. Amsterdam/Philadelphia: Benjamins.
- Derwing, B.L. and Baker, W.J. (1977). "The psychological basis for morphological rules." In: J. MacNamara (Ed.), *Language and thought*. New York: Academic Press.
- Derwing, B.L. and Baker, W.J. (1979). "Recent research on the acquisition of English morphology." In: P. Fletcher and M. Garman (Eds.), *Language acquisition: Studies in first language development*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Derwing, B.L. (1976). "Morpheme recognition and the learning of rules for derivational morphology." *Canadian Journal of Linguistics* 21, 38-66.
- Diller, K.C. (1978). *The language teaching controversy*. Rowley, Mass.: Newbury House.
- Di Sciullo, A.M. and Williams, E. (1987). *On the definition of word*. Cambridge, Mass.: MIT.
- Dodd, B. (1975). "Children's understanding of their own phonological forms." *Quarterly Journal of Experimental psychology* 27, 165-172.
- Dulay, H. and Burt, M. (1974). "Natural sequences in child second language acquisition." *Language Learning* 24, 37-53.
- Ellis, R. (1990). *Instructed second language acquisition*. London (etc.): Basil Blackwell.
- Feldman, L.B. and Moskovljević, J. (1987). "Repetition priming is not purely episodic in origin." *Journal of Experimental Psychology: learning, memory, cognition* 13, 573-581.
- Feldman, L.B. (1992). "Morphological relationships revealed through the repetition priming task." In: M. Noonan, P. Downing and S. Lima (Eds.), *Linguistics and literacy*. Amsterdam/Philadelphia: Benjamins.
- Flege, J.E. (1990). "English vowel production by Dutch talkers: more evidence for the 'similar' vs. 'new' distinction." In: A. James and J. Leather (Eds.), *New Sounds 90: proceedings of the 1990 Amsterdam symposium on the acquisition of second language speech. Universiteit van Amsterdam: 19-12 April 1990*.
- Fowler, C.A., Napps, S.E. and Feldman, L.B. (1985). "Relations among regular and irregular morphologically related words in the lexicon as revealed by repetition priming." *Memory and Cognition* 13, 241-255.
- Frauenfelder, U.H. and Schreuder, R. (1992). "Constraining psycholinguistic models of morphological processing and representation: the role of productivity." In:

- G.E. Booij and J. van Marle (Eds.), *Yearbook of Morphology 1991*. Dordrecht: Kluwer Academic Publishers.
- Freyd, P. and Baron, J (1982). "Individual differences in acquisition of derivational morphology." *Journal of Verbal Learning and Verbal Behaviour* 21, 282-295.
- Gerard, L.D. and Scarborough, D.L. (1989). "Language-specific lexical access of homographs by bilinguals." *Journal of Experimental Psychology: learning, memory, cognition* 15, 305-315.
- Green, D.W. (1986). "Control, activation and resource: a framework and a model for the control of speech in bilinguals." *Brain and Language* 27, 210-223.
- Haastруп, K. (1989). "The learner as word processor." *AILA Review* 6, 34-46.
- Hakuta, K. (1974). "A preliminary report on the development of grammatical morphemes in a Japanese girl learning English as a second language." *Working papers on bilingualism* 3, 18-43.
- Halle, M. (1973). "Prolegomena to a theory of word-formation." *Linguistic Inquiry* 4, 3-16.
- Hankamer, J. (1989). "Morphological parsing and the lexicon." In: W.D. Marslen-Wilson (Ed.), *Lexical representations and process*. Cambridge, Mass.: MIT.
- Hanson, V.L. and Wilkenfeld, D. (1985). "Morphophonological and lexical organization in deaf readers." *Language and Speech* 28, 269-280.
- Henderson, L., Wallis, J. and Knight, D. (1984). "Morphemic structure and lexical access." In: Bouma, H. and D. Bouhuis (Eds.), *Attention & performance X*. Hove (UK), etc.: Lawrence Erlbaum.
- Henderson, L. (1985). "Towards a psychology of morphemes." In: A. Ellis (Ed.), *Progress in the psychology of language*. Hove (UK), etc.: Lawrence Erlbaum.
- Hirsh-Pasek, K., Treiman, R. and Schneiderman, M. (1984). "Brown & Hanlon revisited: mothers' sensitivity to ungrammatical forms." *Journal of Child Language* 11, 81-88.
- Jackendoff, R. (1975). "Morphological and semantic regularities in the lexicon." *Language* 51, 639-671.
- Jin, I.-S (1990). "Effects of concreteness on cross-language priming in lexical decision." *Perceptual and Motor Skills* 70, 1139-1154.
- Jones, N.K. (1991). "Development of morphophonemic segments in children's mental representations of words." *Applied Psycholinguistics* 12, 217-239.
- Karmiloff-Smith, A. (1986). "From metaprocess to conscious access: evidence from children's metalinguistic and repair data." *Cognition* 28, 95-147.
- Katamba, F (1993). *Morphology*. London etc.: Macmillan.
- Kellerman, E. (1977). "Towards a characterization of the strategy of transfer in second language learning." *Interlanguage Studies Bulletin* 2 (1), 58-145.
- Kellerman, E. (1987). *Aspects of transferability in second language acquisition. Chapter 1: Crosslinguistic influence: a review*. Unpublished manuscript, University of Nijmegen.
- Kerkman, J.P.M. and de Bot, C. (1989). "De organisatie van het tweetalige lexicon." *Toegepaste Taalwetenschap in Artikelen* 34 (2), 115-121.
- Kiparsky, P. (1983). "Word formation and the lexicon." In: F. Ingemann (Ed.), *Proceedings of the 1982 Mid-America Linguistics Conference*. Kansas: University of Kansas.

- Kolers, P.A. (1963). "Interlingual word association." *Journal of Verbal Learning and Verbal Behaviour* 2, 291-300.
- Krashen, S.D. (1977). "Some issues relating to the monitor model." In: H. Brown, C. Yorio, and R. Crymes (Eds.), *On TESOL '77*. Washington D.C.: TESOL.
- Kroll, J.F. and Curley, J. (1988). "Lexical memory in novice bilinguals: the role of concepts in retrieving second language words." In: M.M. Gruneberg, P.E. Morris, and R.N. Sykes (Eds.), *Practical aspects of memory: current research and issues, Vol. 2*. London: John Wiley & Sons.
- Kroll, J.F. (1993). "Assessing conceptual representations for words in a second language." In: R. Schreuder and B. Weltens (Eds.), *The bilingual lexicon*. Amsterdam/Philadelphia: Benjamins.
- Kucera, H. and Francis, W. (1967). *Computational analysis of present-day American English*. Providence: Brown University Press.
- Langacker, R. (1977). "Syntactic re-analysis." In: C. Li (Ed.), *Mechanisms of syntactic change*. Austin: University of Texas Press.
- Larsen-Freeman, D. (1976). "An explanation for the morpheme acquisition order of second language learners." *Language Learning* 26, 125-134.
- Laudanna, A. and Burani, C. (1985). "Address mechanisms to decomposed lexical entries." *Linguistics* 23, 775-792.
- Laufer, B. (1989). "A factor of difficulty in vocabulary learning: deceptive transparency." *AILA Review* 6, 1-20.
- Levelt, W.J.M. (1989). *Speaking: from intention to articulation*. Cambridge Mass./London: Bradford.
- Levelt, W.J.M. (1993). "The architecture of normal spoken language use." In: Blanken, G. et al. (Eds.), *Linguistic disorders and pathologies: an international handbook*. Berlin, New York: Walter de Gruyter.
- Lieber, R. (1980). *On the organization of the lexicon*. Bloomington: IULC.
- Lightbrown, P. (1983). "Exploring relationships between developmental and instructional sequences in L2 acquisition." In: H. Seliger and M. Long (Eds.), *Classroom-oriented research in second language acquisition*. Rowley, Mass.: Newbury House.
- Long, M. H. (1981). "Questions in foreigner talk discourse." *Language Learning* 31, 135-157.
- Lowie, W.M. (1991). "Derivationale morfologie en tweede-taalverwerving." *Toegepaste Taalwetenschap in Artikelen* 39, 83-92.
- Lyons, J. (1968). *Introduction to theoretical linguistics*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Lyons, J. (1977). *Semantics*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- MacKay, D.G. (1978). "Derivational rules and the internal lexicon." *Journal of Verbal Learning and Verbal Behaviour* 17, 61-71.
- Manelis, L. and Tharp, D.A. (1977). "The processing of affixed words." *Memory and Cognition* 5, 690-695.
- Marchand, H. (1969). *The categories and types of present-day English word-formation: a synchronic-diachronic approach*. München: C.H. Beck Verlagsbuchhandlung.

- Marslen-Wilson, W. and Tyler, L.K. (1980). "The temporal structure of spoken language understanding." *Cognition* 8, 1-71.
- Martin, W. and Tops, G.A.J. (1984). *van Dale Groot Woordenboek Engels-Nederlands*. Utrecht/Antwerpen: van Dale Lexicografie.
- Matthews, P.H. (1970). "Recent developments in morphology." In: Lyons, J. (Ed.), *New horizons in linguistics*. Harmondsworth: Penguin.
- Matthews, P.H. (1972). *Inflectional morphology*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Matthews, P.H. (1974). *Morphology: an introduction to the theory of word-structure*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Matthews, P.H. (1984). "Word formation and meaning." *Quaderni di Semantica* 5 (1), 85-92.
- McClelland, J.L. (1987). "The case for interactionism in language processing." In: M. Colthaert (Ed.), *Attention and performance XII*. Hove (UK), etc.: Lawrence Erlbaum.
- McLaughlin, B (1987). *Theories of second language learning*. London: Edward Arnold.
- McLaughlin, B (1990). "Restructuring." *Applied Linguistics* 11, 113-28.
- Meijs, W.J. (1975). *Compound adjectives in English and the ideal speaker-listener*. Amsterdam: North-Holland.
- Meijs, W.J. (1979). "New developments in Morphology." *Dutch Quarterly Review* 9, 300-320.
- Meijs, W.J. (1981a). "Morphology and second language teaching." In: A. James and P. Westney (Eds.), *New linguistic impulses in foreign language teaching*. Tübingen: Gunter Narr Verlag.
- Meijs, W.J. (1981b). "Synthetische composita: voer voor morfologen." *Spektator* 10, 250-291.
- Meijs, W.J. (1985). "Morphological meaning and the structure of the mental lexicon." In: T. Weyters (Ed.), *Meaning and the lexicon*. Dordrecht: Foris Publications.
- Miceli, G. and Caramazza, A. (1988). "Dissociation of inflectional and derivational morphology." *Brain and Language* 35 (1), 24-65.
- Miller, G.A. (1978). "Semantic relations among words." In: M. Halle, J. Bresnan and G.A. Miller (Eds.), *Linguistic theory and psychological reality*. Cambridge, Mass.: MIT.
- Mondria, J.-A. (1996). *Vocabulaireverwerving in het vreemde-talenonderwijs: de effecten van context en raden op retentie*. Groningen: Rijksuniversiteit Groningen.
- Nagy, W.E. and Anderson, R.C. (1984). "How many words are there in printed school English?" *Reading Research Quarterly* 19, 304-330.
- Napps, S.E. and Fowler, C.A. (1987). "Formal relationships among words and the organization of the mental lexicon." *Journal of Psycholinguistic Research* 16, 257-272.
- Nation, P. (1993). "Vocabulary size, growth, and use." In: R. Schreuder and B. Weltens (Eds.), *The bilingual lexicon*. Amsterdam/Philadelphia: Benjamins.

- Odlin, T. (1990). "Word-order transfer, metalinguistic awareness and constraints on foreign language learning." In: VanPatten, B. and J. Lee (Eds.), *Second language acquisition -- foreign language learning*. Clevedon, Avon: Multilingual Matters.
- Paradis, M. (1981). "Neurolinguistic organisation of a bilingual's two languages." In: Copeland, J.E. and P.W. Davis (Eds.), *Seventh LACUS forum*. Columbia, SC.: Hornbeam Press.
- Pienemann, M. (1989). "Is language teachable? Psycholinguistic experiments and hypotheses." *Applied Linguistics* 10, 52-79.
- Pinker, S. (1991). "Rules of language." *Science* 253, 530-535.
- Poullisse, N. (1996). "Models of second language production." *Toegepaste Taalwetenschap in Artikelen* 55 (2), 151-159.
- Poullisse, N and Bongaerts, T. (1994). "First language use in second language production." *Applied Linguistics* 15, 36-57.
- Renouf, A. (1987). "Corpus development." In: Sinclair, J.M. (Ed.), *Looking up: an account of the Cobuild project in Lexical computing*. London: Collins.
- Roelofs, A (1992). *Lemma retrieval in speaking*. Nijmegen: NICI, Nijmeegs Instituut voor Cognitie en Informatie. Doctoral dissertation.
- Roelofs, A (1993). "A spreading-activation theory of lemma retrieval in speaking." In: W.J.M. Levelt (Ed.), *Lexical access in speech production*. London (etc.): Basil Blackwell.
- Roelofs, A (1997). "A Case for Nondecomposition in Conceptually Driven Word Retrieval." *Journal of Psycholinguistic Research* 26 (1), 33-68.
- Rosansky, E. (1976). "Methods and morphemes in second language acquisition." *Language Learning* 26, 409-425.
- Rubin, G.S., Becker, C.A. and Freeman, R.H. (1979). "Morphological structure and its effect on word recognition." *Journal of Verbal Learning and Verbal Behaviour* 18, 757-767.
- Rumelhart, D.E. and McClelland, J.L. (1986). "On learning the past tenses of English verbs." In: J.L. McClelland, D.E. Rumelhart & the PDP Research Group (Eds.), *Parallel distributed processing: Explorations in the microstructure of cognition. Vol. 2: Psychological and biological models*. Cambridge Mass./London: Bradford.
- Sandra, D. (1994). "The Morphology of the Mental Lexicon: Internal Word Structure Viewed from a Psycholinguistic Perspective." *Language and cognitive processes* 9 (3), 227-270.
- Sapir, E. (1921). *Language*. London: Harvest.
- Scalise, S. (1988). "Inflection and derivation." *Linguistics* 26 (4), 561-581.
- Schmidt, R. (1983). "Interaction, acculturation and the acquisition of communication competence." In: N. Wolfson and E. Judd (Eds.), *Sociolinguistics and second language acquisition*. Rowley, Mass.: Newbury House.
- Schreuder, R. and Baayen, R.H. (1995). "Modeling morphological processing." In: L.B. Feldman (Ed.), *Morphological aspects of language processing*. Hillsdale: Lawrence Erlbaum.
- Schultink, H. (1961). "Productiviteit als morfologisch fenomeen." *Forum der Letteren* 2, 110-125.

- Schwartz, R.G. Terrell, B.Y. (1983). "The role of input frequency in lexical acquisition." *Journal of Child Language* 10, 57-64.
- Seidenberg, M.S. (1987). "Sublexical structures in visual word recognition: access units or orthographic redundancy?" In: M. Colthaert (Ed.), *Attention and performance XII*. Hove (UK), etc.: Lawrence Erlbaum.
- Selkirk, E.O. (1981). "English compounding and the theory of word structure." In: M. Moortgat, H. van der Hulst and T. Hoekstra (Eds.), *The scope of lexical rules*. Dordrecht: Foris Publications.
- Sharwood Smith, M. (1981). "Consciousness-raising and the second language learner." *Applied Linguistics* 2, 159-169.
- Siegel, D. (1979). *Topics in English Morphology*. New York: Garland.
- Singh, R. and Martohardjono, G. (1988). "Intermorphology and morphological theory: a plea for a concession." In: S. Flynn and W. O'Neil (Eds.), *Linguistic theory in second language acquisition*. Dordrecht: Kluwer Academic Publishers.
- Smedts, W. (1979). *Lexicale morfologie: de beheersing van de woordvorming door Vlaamse 'brugklassers'*. Leuven: Universiteit van Leuven.
- Smith, P.T. (1988). "How to conduct experiments with morphologically complex words." *Linguistics* 26, 699-714.
- Snodgrass, J.G. (1993). "Translating versus picture naming: similarities and differences." In: R. Schreuder and B. Weltens (Eds.), *The bilingual lexicon*. Amsterdam/Philadelphia: Benjamins.
- Snow, C.E., Smith, N.S.H. and Hoefnagel-Höhle, M. (1980). "The acquisition of some Dutch morphological rules." *Journal of Child Language* 7, 539-553.
- Spencer, A. (1991). *Morphological theory: an introduction to word structure in generative grammar*. London (etc.): Basil Blackwell.
- Stanners, R.F., Neiser, J.J. and Painton, S. (1979). "Memory representation for prefixed words." *Journal of Verbal Learning and Verbal Behaviour* 18, 757-767.
- Stemberger, J.P. and MacWhinney, B. (1988). "Are inflected forms stored in the lexicon?" In: M. Hammond and M. Noonan (Eds.), *Theoretical morphology: approaches in modern linguistics*. San Diego, CA: Academic Press.
- Stolz, J.E. and Feldman, L.B. (1995). "The role of orthographic and semantic transparency of the base morpheme in morphological processing." In: L.B. Feldman (Ed.), *Morphological aspects of language processing*. Hillsdale: Lawrence Erlbaum.
- Storch, G. (1979a). "Wortbildung und Fremdsprachunterricht: Ein Beitrag zur Vermittlung zwischen Theory und Praxis. Teil I." *Zielsprache Deutsch* 2, 2-13.
- Storch, G. (1979b). "Wortbildung und Fremdsprachunterricht: Ein Beitrag zur Vermittlung zwischen Theory und Praxis. Teil II." *Zielsprache Deutsch* 3, 2-12.
- Straight, H.S. (1986). "The importance and irreducibility of the comprehension/production dialectic." In: G. McGregor (Ed.), *Language for hearers*. London/NY: Pergamon Press.
- Taft, M. and Forster, K.I. (1975). "Lexical storage and retrieval of prefixed words." *Journal of Verbal Learning and Verbal Behaviour* 14, 638-647.
- Taft, M. and Forster, K.I. (1976). "Lexical storage and retrieval of polymorphemic and polysyllabic words." *Journal of Verbal Learning and Verbal Behaviour* 15, 607-620.

- Taft, M. (1979). "Recognition of affixed words and the word frequency effect." *Memory and Cognition* 7, 263-272.
- Taft, M. (1981). "Prefix stripping revisited." *Journal of Verbal Learning and Verbal Behaviour* 2, 289-297.
- Taft, M. (1987). "Morphological processing: the BOSS re-emerges." In: M. Colthaert (Ed.), *Attention and performance XII*. Hove (UK), etc.: Lawrence Erlbaum.
- Taft, M. (1991). *Reading and the mental lexicon*. Hove (UK), etc.: Lawrence Erlbaum.
- Taft, M. (1994). "Interactive-activation as a framework for understanding morphological processing." In: D. Sandra and M. Taft (Eds.), *Morphological structure, lexical representation and lexical access*. Hove (UK), etc.: Lawrence Erlbaum.
- Taylor, B. (1975). "The use of overgeneralisation and transfer learning strategies by elementary and intermediate students of ESL." *Language Learning* 25, 73-107.
- Taylor, I. (1976). "Similarity between French and English words: a factor to be considered in bilingual language behaviour?" *Journal of Psycholinguistic Research* 5, 85-94.
- Tyler, L.K. and Nagy, W.E. (1989). "The acquisition of English derivational morphology." *Journal of Memory and Language* 28, 649-667.
- VanPatten, B. (1984). "Processing strategies and morpheme acquisition." In: F. Eckman, L.H. Bell, and D. Nelson (Eds.), *Universals of Second Language Acquisition*. Rowley, Mass.: Newbury House.
- Vygotsky, L.S. (1962). *Thought and language*. Cambridge, Mass.: MIT.
- Walsh, L. (1983). "On the learnability of morphological rules." *McGill Working Papers in Linguistics* 1 (1), 56-79.
- Weinreich, U. (1953). *Languages in contact: findings and problems*. New York: Linguistic Circle of New York. Reprinted in 1974 by Mouton, The Hague.
- Whaley, C.P. (1978). "Word-nonword classification time." *Journal of Verbal Learning and Verbal Behaviour* 17, 143-154.
- White, T.G., Power, M.A. and White, S. (1989). "Morphological analysis: Implications for teaching and understanding vocabulary growth." *Reading Research Quarterly* 24 (3), 283-304.
- Wode, H., Bahns, J., Bedey H. and Frank, W. (1978). "Developmental sequence: an alternative approach to morpheme order." *Language Learning* 28, 175-185.
- Wode, H. (1976). "Developmental sequences in naturalistic L2 acquisition." *Working papers on bilingualism* 11, 1-13.
- Wysocki, K. and Jenkins, J.R. (1987). "Deriving word meanings through morphological generalization." *Reading Research Quarterly* 22, 66-81.
- Zwanenburgh, W. (1984). "Word formation and meaning." *Quaderni di Semantica* 5 (1), 130-142.
- Zwanenburgh, W. (1984). "Word formation and meaning: derivation types." *Quaderni di Semantica* 5 (2), 350-365.