Index

4, 7
5, 7
Abadi, 80
action closure, 65
action execution, 52
action type, 48
ADMR, 27
ADMS, 27
Albers, 143
@i, 70
axioms
  of PDL, 13
belief revision, 34
Belisarius, 37
bisimulation
  for epistemic models, 8
  for probabilistic epistemic models, 114
  preservation of, 61
BNF, 3
Byzantine generals problem, 36
canonical model
  for PDLω, 17
  generalized, 20
certainty, 100
cheating wives puzzle, 35
closure
  action, 65
  reflexive transitive, 53
  transitive, 8
Chuedo, 38
coin, 107, 118
common knowledge, 7–8
  semantics, 8
compactness, 11, 113
completeness
  of KP,A, 6
  for \( t_{\text{act}} \), 65–66
  strong, 11
  strong completeness of PDLω, 18
  weak, 7
complexity
  computational, 97
  Kolmogorov, 33
  of the language of PDEL, 111
computer science, 34
conditional certainty, 100
conditional probability, 89
correspondence theory, 94–97
counterfactual, 144–146
countermodel for program harmony, 26

D, 7
de dicto, 79
de re, 79
deducibility, 6
DEL, 43–47, 108
language, 43
proof system, 46
semantics, 45
derivation, 6
DHEL, 69–74
DML, 56–58
language, 57
proof system, 57
semantics, 57
Druiven, 150
E, 8
emerald, 92
entropy, 135
epistemic logic, 3–9, 21–22
factivity, 7
frame, 4
pointed, 4
Freudenthal, 37
full harmony, 25
game theory, 34, 118, 130–131
general knowledge, 7–8
semantics, 8
generalized Ramsey axiom, 100
Gerbrandy, 43
Gillies, 77
global state, 39
Goldblatt, 23, 24
Grachten, 150
Gray, 37
Groeneveld, 43
GSPL
language, 91
semantics, 92
Haack, 143
harmony
formula, 25
full, 25
program, 25
Hintikka, 3
Hirschleifer, 118
hybrid logic, 70
induction axiom, 14
induction rule, 8, 22
information theory, 33
intensionality, 78
intentionality, 78
IPL
language, 81
semantics, 82
Irving, 133
K\textsubscript{P}A, 6
KAL, 47–50
language, 47
semantics, 48
KD45\textsubscript{P}A, 7
Knijnenburg, 24
Knuth, 132
Kolmogorov complexity, 33
Kolmogorov, 89
Kraitchik, 141
language
action, 50
of ALL, 60
of DHEL, 70
of DML, 57
of GSPL, 91
of IPL, 81
of KAL, 47
of LEA, 52
of PDL, 12
of PEL, 87
of SPL, 82
of epistemic logic, 3
of DEL, 43
LEA, 50–56
language, 52
proof system, 53
semantics, 53
lean modal structures, 56
lecture or Amsterdam problem, 38, 67
Index

Leibniz' law, 78
Lewis, 144
liar paradox, 142
local state, 39
logic, 34
  arrow, 70
  epistemic, 3–9, 21–22
logic hybrid, 70

marbles, 84
Mastermind, 129–140
material implication, 144
maximal consistent, 16, 65
McCarthy, 37
Mirkowska, 23
Mix, 8
modality
  nullary, 70

model
  action, 50
  execution, 52
canonical
  for PDL, 17
  generalized, 20
countermodel for program harmony, 26
epistemic, 4
for dyadic hybrid epistemic logic, 71
generalized statistical probability, 91
intensional probability, 81
lean modal structure, 56
minimal, 115
pointed, 4
probabilistic epistemic, 87
propositional dynamic, 13
purely probabilistic, 106
statistical probability, 83
updated, 102
Monty Hall dilemma, 121–128
muddy children puzzle, 35
multi-agent system, 39
definition, 40
interpreted, 40

Nässes, 37
negative introspection, 7
nominals, 70
non-well-founded set theory, 44
nullary modality, 70

PDEL
  completeness, 113
  language, 101
  proof system, 108
  semantics, 101
  soundness, 108

PDL
  language, 12
  semantics, 13

PEL
  language, 87
  proof system, 108
  semantics, 88
perfect recall, 68
philosophy of science, 34
pointed model, 4
positive introspection, 7
possibilities, 44
probability
  conditional, 89
  intensional, 78
  propositional, 77
  statistical, 77
probability theory, 34
proof, 6
proof system
  DEL, 46
  DML, 57
  LEA, 53
provability, 6
public announcements, 101
purely probabilistic models, 106
Quine, 78, 79
Index

transliteration
from $\mathcal{L}_{PA}^{P}$ to $\mathcal{L}_{PA}^{P}$, 110
from $\mathcal{L}_{PA}^{P}$ to $\mathcal{L}(X, F, R)$, 89
from $\mathcal{L}_{PA}^{P}$ to $\mathcal{L}(X, F, R, A)$, 93
from $\mathcal{L}_{PA}^{P}$ to $\mathcal{L}(X, F, R)$, 85

Triv, 68
two-envelope paradox, 146
two-envelope problem, 141–147

unsuccessful update, 104
update, 102
updates
  unsuccessful, 104

van Benthem, 80
van Ditmarsch, 38, 47
van Heijenoort, 142
van Rooy, 118
vos Savant, 121
Weatherford, 77

Zeno, 113

Ramsey axiom, 100
Reichenbach, 77
Renardel, 56
replacement, 84
result function, 71
ruby, 92

$SS_{PA}$, 7
sample space assignment, 89
Schaafsma, 143
Segerberg, 24
semantics
  for $\mathcal{L}_{PA}^{PA}$, 53
  for $\mathcal{L}_{PA}^{PA}$, 71
  for $\mathcal{L}_{PA}^{PA}$, 48
  for $\mathcal{L}_{PA}^{PA}$, 45
  for $\mathcal{L}_{PA}^{PA}$, 60
  for $\mathcal{L}_{PA}^{PA}$, 60
  for $\mathcal{L}_{PA}^{PA}$, 4
  using lean model structures, 56

set theory
  non-well-founded, 44
Shannon, 33
situation theory, 33
Smullyan, 92, 143
soundness
  of $K_{PA}$, 6

SPL
  language, 82
  semantics, 84
state
  global, 39
  local, 39
statistics, 34, 79
strict implication, 144
strong completeness, 11
  of PDL, 18
sum and product puzzle, 37
Sundholm, 23

T, 7
Tanaka, 25