

Classification of the Archaeology Collection in open access in the University Library Groningen.

The collection consists of two parts, namely:
section 16: Mediterranean Archaeology
and
section 99: Prehistoric Archaeology

16. Mediterranean Archaeology

16.1 History of Archaeology

- 16 1.4 Institutions, learned societies and congresses
- 16 1.6 Antique resources
- 16 1.6.1 General
- 16 1.6.6 Inscriptions, (also linear A, B)

16.2 Tools

- 16 2.1 Bibliographies
- 16 2.2 Encyclopaedias, lexica and geographical atlases

16.4 Art History and Cultural History

- 16 4.1 Theoretical treatises
- 16 4.1.1 General
- 16 4.1.2 Greek
- 16 4.1.3 Roman
- 16 4.2 Summarizing descriptions
- 16 4.3 Egypt
- 16 4.4 Near and Middle East
- 16 4.5 Anatolia, Scyths and Eastern Balkan
- 16 4.6 Prehistory, Middle and Western Europe
- 16 4.7 Pre-Greek (also Prehistory)
- 16 4.7.1 Early civilizations, general
- 16 4.7.2 Greek mainland and Mycenae
- 16 4.7.3 Crete (Minoan, Mycenaean and later)
- 16 4.7.4 Cyclades and Cyprus
- 16 4.8 Greek
- 16 4.8.1 General

- 16 4.8.2 Dark age
- 16 4.8.3 Geometric
- 16 4.8.4 Orientalizing / archaic
- 16 4.8.5 Classical
- 16 4.8.6 Hellenistic
- 16 4.8.7 Roman Greece
- 16 4.9 Southern Italy and Sicily
- 16 4.9.1 General
- 16 4.9.2 Indigenous cultures
- 16 4.9.3 Greek and later
- 16 4.10 Etruscan/Italic (also: Prehistory)
- 16 4.11 Roman
- 16 4.11.1 General
- 16 4.11.2 Republican
- 16 4.11.3 Imperial Age
- 16 4.11.4 (Early) Christian
- 16 4.11.5 Byzantine / Medieval
- 16 4.13 Phoenician / Punic

16.5 Topografie

16 5 Classification in **alphabetical order by place name** (also: Excavation Reports)

16.6 Museums e.a.

- 16.6.1 Museology
- 16.6.2 Guides, on place name or land (also: Museum catalogues)
- 16.6.3 Private collections by collector's name
- 16.6.4 Auction catalogues by firm and year
- 16.6.5 Exhibitions (not: special topics), by place name

16.7 Architecture and urban planning

- 16 7.1 General
- 16 7.2 Techniques and materials
- 16 7.3
- 16 7.3.1 Greek
- 16 7.3.2 Etruscan
- 16 7.3.3 Roman
- 16 7.3.4 Peripheral cultures
- 16 7.4 Urban planning
- 16 7.5 Monuments
- 16 7.5.1 Religious architecture: basilicae (early Chr.), sanctuaries, churches, temples, altars, propylae
- 16 7.5.2 Public architecture: agorai, basilicae, circuses, fora, stoai, granaries, gymnasia, palaces, arches, obelisks, town halls, theatres, thermae
- 16 7.5.3 Private architecture: houses, nymphaea, gardens, villas
- 16 7.5.4 Utilitarian architecture: aqueducts, fountains, fortifications, streets, ports
- 16 7.5.5 Grave design, catacombs, cemeteries, tombs, mausoleums

- 16 7.6 Architectonic ornaments
- 16 7.7 Architects, master builders and/or patrons

16.8 Plastic arts and sculpture

- 16 8.1 Plastic arts and sculpture
 - 16 8.1.1 General
 - 16 8.1.2 Greek
 - 16 8.1.2.1 General
 - 16 8.1.2.2 Pre-Greek, daedalic, archaic
 - 16 8.1.2.3 Transition archaic-classical
 - 16 8.1.2.4 Classical
 - 16 8.1.2.5 Hellenistic
 - 16 8.1.3 Italo-Etruscan culture
 - 16 8.1.4 Roman
 - 16 8.1.5 Other specific countries and/or cultures
 - 16 8.1.6 Technique
 - 168.1.6.1 Techniques of plastic arts and sculpture, forgery, schools, artists
- 16 8.2 Bronze sculpture
 - 16 8.2.1 Technique
 - 16 8.2.2 General, summarizing works
 - 16 8.2.3 Pre-Greek
 - 16 8.2.4 Greek
 - 16 8.2.5 Southern Italic Greece
 - 16 8.2.6 Italic and Etruscan
 - 16 8.2.7 Iberic
 - 16 8.2.8 Roman
- 16 8.3 Terracotta
 - 16 8.3.1 General, diverse countries
 - 16 8.3.2 Greek
 - 16 8.3.2.1 General
 - 16 8.3.2.2 Specific studies
 - 16 8.3.3 Italo-Etruscan
 - 16 8.3.4 Roman
 - 16 8.3.5 Other spec. countries or cultures
 - 16 8.3.6 Techniques, schools, forgeries, artists
- 16 8.4 Sculpture
 - 16 8.4.1 General
 - 16 8.4.2 Greek
 - 16 8.4.2.1 General
 - 16 8.4.2.2 Pre-Greek, daedalic, archaic
 - 16 8.4.2.3 Transition and classical
 - 16 8.4.2.4 Hellenism
 - 16 8.4.3 Italo-Etruscan
 - 16 8.4.4 Roman
 - 16 8.4.5 Other specific. countries and/or cultures
 - 16 8.4.6 Techniques, schools, artists, forgeries
- 16 8.5 Free-standing sculpture
 - 16 8.5.1 Free-standing by name
 - 16 8.5.2 Free-standing, large, anonymous

16	8.6	Applied sculptures and relief
16	..... 8.6.1	General
16	..... 8.6.2	Altars
16	..... 8.6.2.1	General
16	..... 8.6.2.2	Ara pacis
16	..... 8.6.2.3	Pergamon altar
16	..... 8.6.3	Arches
16	..... 8.6.4	Grave sculpture
16	..... 8.6.4.1	Greek
16	..... 8.6.4.2	Italic-Etruscan
16	..... 8.6.5	Reliefs on socles and other monuments
16	..... 8.6.5.1	Greek
16	..... 8.6.5.2	Italic-Etruscan
16	..... 8.6.6	Temple sculpture
16	..... 8.6.6.1	General
16	..... 8.6.6.2	Akropolis and Parthenon
16	..... 8.6.6.3	Other temples
16	..... 8.6.7	Sarkophagi
16	..... 8.6.7.1	Greek
16	..... 8.6.7.2	Italic-Etruscan
16	..... 8.6.7.3	Asia Minor
16	..... 8.6.7.4	Early Christian
16	..... 8.6.8	Pillars and obelisks
16	..... 8.6.9	Portraits
16	..... 8.6.9.	General
16	..... 8.6.9.2	Greek and Hellenistic
16	..... 8.6.9.3	Roman general
16	..... 8.6.9.4	Portraits of emperors - general
16	..... 8.6.9.5	Monographies(emperor, family), alphabetically

16.9 Painting, mosaic and stucco

16.9.1	General
16.9.2	Wall painting
16	..... 9.2.1 General
16	..... 9.2.2 Egyptian
16	..... 9.2.3 Minoic-Mycenean
16	..... 9.2.4 Greek
16	..... 9.2.5 Etruscan
16	..... 9.2.6 Roman
16	..... 9.2.7 Late-Roman and Christian
16	9.3 Methods and techniques in painting
16	9.4 Separate painters
16	9.5 Separate places, alphabetically
16	9.6 Mosaic
16	..... 9.6.1 General
16	..... 9.6.2 Greek-Roman
16	..... 9.6.3 Late-Roman/Early Christian
16	..... 9.6.4 Methods and techniques
16	9.7 Alphabetically by place/land

- 16 9.8 Stucco
- 16 9.9 Mummy portraits
- 16 9.10 Book illustration

16.10 Craftwork

- 16 10.1 Craftwork general
- 16 10.2 Hoards
- 16 10.3 Jewellery
- 16 10.4 Other gold and silver objects
- 16 10.5 Bronze objects (mirrors: see 10.9)
 - 16 10.5.1 General
 - 16 10.5.2 Greek and Pre-Greek
 - 16 10.5.3 Italo-Etruscan
 - 16 10.5.4 Roman
 - 16 10.5.5 Asia Minor and Luristan
 - 16 10.5.6 Medieval
- 16 10.6 Textile, leather
- 16 10.7 Lamps
- 16 10.8 Glass
- 16 10.9 Mirrors, cists
- 16 10.10 Glyptics (gems)
- 16 10.11 Ivory, wood (incl. diptychs)

16.11 Pottery

- 16 11.1 General
- 16 11.2 Technique, form, ornament
- 16 11.3 Painters and potters
 - 16 11 3.1 General
 - 16 11.3.2 Painters and potters, alph.
- 16 11.4 Greek general
- 16 11.5 Pre-, Minoic, Mycenaean, Cypriotic
- 16 11.6 (proto-)Geometric
- 16 11.7 Orientalizing
 - 16 11.7.1 (proto-)Corinthian
 - 16 11.7.2 (proto-)Attic
 - 16 11.7.3 East Greek
 - 16 11.7.4 Other
- 16 11.8 Attic general (introductory, red- and black-figure, etc.)
- 16 11.9 Black-figure
 - 16 11.9.1 Attic
 - 16 11.9.2 Boeotic
 - 16 11.9.3 Caeretan
 - 16 11.9.4 Campanian
 - 16 11.9.5 Chalkidic
 - 16 11.9.6 Euboean
 - 16 11.9.7 Lakonic
 - 16 11.9.8 Pontic
 - 16 11.9.9 Other

- 16 11.10 Red-figure
 - 16 11.10.1 Attic
 - 16 11.10.2 Other
- 16 11.11 White ground
- 16 11.12 Polychrome (Gnathia, Hadra, Canosa)
- 16 11.13 Black varnish
- 16 11.14 Relief pottery (a.o. terra sigillata)
- 16 11.15
 - 16 11.15.1 Italic native
 - 16 11.15.2 Etruscan (impasto and bucchero, etrusco-corinthian)
- 16 11.16 Roman general
- 16 11.17 Use ware
- 16 11.18 Non-earthenware pottery (except precious metal)
- 16 11.19 Barbotine
- 16 11.20 Dinnerware in cameo technique
- 16 11.21 Typologies, monographies on the types

16.12 Numismatics

- 16 12.1 General
- 16 12.2 Techniques, methods, raw material, forgeries
 - 16 12.3.1 General
 - 16 12.3.2 Alphabetically by place name
- 16 12.4 Roman
 - 16 12.4.1 General
 - 16 12.4.2 Republican
 - 16 12.4.3 Imperial Age till Diocletian (general)
 - 16 12.4.4 Imperial Age from Diocletian
- 16 12.5 Byzantine
- 16 12.6 Separate subjects
 - 16 12.6.1 Medaillons
 - 16 12.6.2 Portraits
 - 16 12.6.3 Architecture
 - 16 12.6.4 Other subjects
- 16 12.7 Coin finds
- 16 12.8 Non-Greek or Roman,by people
- 16 12.9 Private collections (mixed)

16.13 Mythology, iconography, daily and public life

- 16 13.1 Mythology, general, gods and heroes
- 16 13.2 Mythology of Homerus
- 16 13.3 Gods, heroes, figures, alphabetically
- 16 13.4 Daily life, general
- 16 13.5 Politics, polity
- 16 13.6 Food, clothing, sex
- 16 13.7 Furniture, interior, utensils, ornaments
- 16 13.8 Music, drama, theatre
- 16 13.9 Sports, plays, hunt

- 16 13.10 Trade, occupation, agriculture, animal husbandry
- 16 13.11 Seafaring, army, war
- 16 13.12 Fauna, flora
- 16 13.13 Medicine
- 16 13.14 Social relationships, behaviour
- 16 13.15 Religion, rites, cults, symbolics
- 16 13.16 Death, hereafter
- 16 13.17 Christian themes
- 16 13.18 Techniques, when not under separate subjects
- 16 13.19 Road systems, land surveying etc.

99. Prehistory

99 00 Summaries

- 99 00.00 Bibliographies
- 99 00.10 Encyclopaedias / reference works
- 99 00.20 Dictionaries

99 01 Miscellanea

- 99 01.10 Land surveying, topographic maps, etc.
- 99 01.20 Archaeology and language
- 99 01.30 Numismatics
- 99 01.40 Toponymy, place and field names
- 99 01.50 Historiography and annals
- 99 01.60 Pseudoscience and forgeries
- 99 01.70 Legislation, monument policy etc.
- 99 01.80 Old weights and measures

99 02 Non-European Archaeology

- 99 02.10 Asia, without the Near East
- 99 02.20 Africa, without the Mediterranean coastal strip
- 99 02.30 America
- 99 02.40 Australia, Oceania (incl. New Guinea) and New Zealand

99 03 Cultural anthropology & Ethnoarchaeology

99 04 Art, religion, social structures etc.

- 99 04.00 General
- 99 04.10 Art
- 99 04.20 Religion
- 99 04.30 Social structures
- 99 04.40 Archaeoastronomy and megalitomania
- 99 04.50 Music

99 05 Fieldwork

- 99 05.00 General
- 99 05.10 Fieldwork methods
- 99 05.20 Prospection methods
- 99 05.30 14C, dendrochronology etc.
- 99 05.40 Conservation and archaeometrics

99 06 Geology, Soil Science and Climate History

- 99 06.00 General, oceanography, climatology
- 99 06.10 Benelux
- 99 06.20 Great Britain and Ireland
- 99 06.30 France
- 99 06.40 Northern Europe (Denmark, Norway, Sweden and Finland)
- 99 06.50 Central Europe (Germany, Switzerland and Austria)
- 99 06.60 Eastern Europe (Czechia, Slovakia, Poland, Hungary, former Yugoslavia, Bulgaria and Romania, former Soviet Union)
- 99 06.70 Southern Europe (Portugal, Spain, Italy, Greece)
- 99 06.80 Near East and Northern Africa

99 07 Biological anthropology

- 99 07.00 General
- 99 07.10 Human- paleolithic
- 99 07.20 Human- neolithic and later

99 08 Archeozoology

- 99 08.00 Biology general, taxonomy, preparation techniques
- 99 08.01 Ethology and ecology general
- 99 08.02 Anatomy vertebrates-skeleton (especially mammals)
- 99 08.03 Methods of archeozoology
- 99 08.04 Domestication
- 99 08.05 Pets and domestic animals
- 99 08.06 Pathologies
- 99 08.07 Congresses
- 99 08.08 Historical sources on animals
- 99 08_10 Paleontology
- 99 08.20 Archeozoological research in Europe, more than one period
- 99 08.21 Paleolithic
- 99 08.22 Mesolithic
- 99 08.23 Neolithic
- 99 08.24 Bronze Age
- 99 08.25 Iron Age
- 99 08.26 Roman
- 99 08.27 Early Medieval
- 99 08.28 Late Medieval
- 99 08.29 (sub) recent
- 99 08.30 Archeozoological research Near East and Egypt
- 99 08.40 Archeozoological research other (Asia, Africa, America and Australia)
- 99 08.50 Recent animals ; divided in:
- 99 08.51 Mammals – handbooks and guides
- 99 08.52 Mammals – research: one species or group of animals
- 99 08.60 Birds
- 99 08.70 Fishes
- 99 08.80 Reptiles and amphibians
- 99 08.90 Invertebrates

99 09 Paleobotany (nearly everything is placed at the Paleobotanic Lab., Broerstraat 9, NOT LENDABLE!)

- 99 09.00 General reference works and general paleobotanic works
- 99 09.10 Systematic botany
- 99 09.11 EUR (Floras of Europa)
- 99 09.11 NO (Floras of the Near East and Northern Africa)
- 99 09.20 Vegetation(development) and climate(development)
- 99 09.30 Phytosociology
- 99 09.40 Agricultural history (also: forestry and culture crops)
- 99 09.50 Ethnoarcheobotany
- 99 09.60 Micro-research general
- 99 09.61 Pollen and spores
- 99 09.62 Diatoms
- 99 09.63 Animal micro organisms
- 99 09.70 Macro-research general
- 99 09.71 Seed & fruit
- 99 09.72 Wood (remains)
- 99 09.73 Fibres
- 99 09.74 Roots
- 99 09.80 Settlement archaeology

99 10 Economy, food production, farm life, village and town

- 99 10.10 Economic and demographic archaeology
- 99 10.20 'Environmental archaeology'
- 99 10.30 Food production and diet
- 99 10.40 Field systems
- 99 10.50 Methods and tools in farming
- 99 10.60 Hunting and fishing
- 99 10.70 Trade

99 11 Architecture and town and country planning

- 99 11.10 Recent rural architecture in Northwestern Europe
- 99 11.20 Village, town and castles
- 99 11.30 Architecture elsewhere, past and present

99 12 Introduction to Archaeology

- 99 12.00 General introductions
- 99 12.10 History of archaeology
- 99 12.20 Chronological summaries
- 99 12.30 Archaeology and education; field trip reports
- 99 12.40 Lectures

99 13 Theory and statistics

- 99 13.10 Theory
- 99 13.20 Statistics

99 14 Comparative studies on materials

- 99 14.00 Typology
- 99 14.10 Stone & Flint (incl. mining)
- 99 14.20 Pottery
- 99 14.30 Metallurgy (incl. mining)
- 99 14.40 Organic material (incl. tools)
- 99 14.50 Glass, amber (incl. jewellery)
- 99 14.60 Metal objects (arms, fibulas etc.)
- 99 14.70 Wheels, carriages and roads
- 99 14.80 Experimental archaeology
- 99 14.90 Technology general

99 15 Wetland-, underwater- and boat and ship archaeology

- 99 15.00 General
- 99 15.10 Bog roads, bog bodies, etc.
- 99 15.20 Underwater and boat and ship archaeology

99 16 Regional summaries, 'Landesaufnahmen' and surveys

- 99 16.10 General Benelux
- 99 16.11 The Netherlands
- 99 16.12 Belgium and Luxemburg
- 99 16.20 Great-Britain and Ireland, General
- 99 16.21 England and Wales
- 99 16.22 Ireland
- 99 16.23 Scotland
- 99 16.30 France
- 99 16.40 Northern Europe, General
- 99 16.41 Danmark
- 99 16.42 Norway
- 99 16.43 Sweden
- 99 16.50 Middle Europe, General
- 99 16.51 Schleswig-Holstein
- 99 16.52 Lower Saxony, Bremen, Hamburg, North Rhine-Westphalia
- 99 16.53 Former DDR (Silesia, Saxony, Altmark, Pomerania, Thuringia, etc.)
- 99 16.54 Hesse, Rineland-Palatinate, Saarland
- 99 16.55 Baden-Württemberg, Bavaria
- 99 16.56 Switzerland and Liechtenstein
- 99 16.57 Austria
- 99 16.70 Southern Europe, General
- 99 16.71 Iberia
- 99 16.72 Italy
- 99 16.73 Western mediterranean islands
- 99 16.74 Greece

99 17 Museum catalogues

- 99 17.00 General
- 99 17.10 Benelux
- 99 17.20 Great Britain and Ireland
- 99 17.30 France
- 99 17.40 Northern Europe
- 99 17.50 Central Europe
- 99 17.70 Southern Europe

99 18 Festschriften and conference papers

- 99 18.10 Festschriften
- 99 18.20 Conference papers
- 99 18.30 Institute publications

99 19 Paleolithic

- 99 19.00 General
- 99 19.10 Benelux
- 99 19.20 Great-Britain and Ireland
- 99 19.30 France
- 99 19.40 Northern Europe
- 99 19.50 Central Europe
- 99 19.70 Southern Europa
- 99 19.80 Near East and Northern Africa

99 20 Mesolithic

- 99 20.00 General
- 99 21.00 Benelux
- 99 22.00 Great-Britain and Ireland
- 99 23.00 France
- 99 24.00 Northern Europe
- 99 25.00 Central Europe
- 99 27.00 Southern Europe

99 30 Neolithic (Copper Age)

- 99 30.00 General
- 99 31.00 Benelux
- 99 32.00 Great-Britain and Ireland
- 99 33.00 France
- 99 34.00 Northern Europe
- 99 35.00 Central Europe, General
- 99 35.10 Schleswig-Holstein

- 99 35.20 Lower Saxony, Bremen, Hamburg, North Rhine-Westphalia
- 99 35.30 Former DDR
- 99 35.40 Hesse, Rineland-Palatinate, Saarland
- 99 35.50 Baden-Württemberg, Bavaria
- 99 35.60 Switzerland and Liechtenstein
- 99 35.70 Austria
- 99 37.00 Southern Europe, General
- 99 37.10 Iberia
- 99 37.20 Italy
- 99 37.30 Greece

99 40 Bronze Age

- 99 40.00 General
- 99 41.00 Benelux
- 99 42.00 Great Britain and Ireland
- 99 43.00 France
- 99 44.00 Northern Europe
- 99 45.00 Central Europe, General
- 99 45.10 Schleswig-Holstein
- 99 45.20 Lower Saxony, Bremen, Hamburg, North Rhine-Westphalia
- 99 45.30 Former DDR
- 99 45.40 Hesse, Rineland-Palatinate, Saarland
- 99 45.50 Baden-Württemberg, Bavaria
- 99 45.60 Switzerland and Liechtenstein
- 99 45.70 Austria
- 99 47.00 Southern Europe, General
- 99 47.10 Iberia

99 50 Pre-Roman Iron Age

- 99 50.00 General
- 99 51.00 Benelux
- 99 52.00 Great-Britain and Ireland
- 99 53.00 France
- 99 54.00 Northern Europe
- 99 55.00 Central Europe, General
- 99 55.10 Schleswig-Holstein
- 99 55.20 Lower Saxony, Bremen, Hamburg, North Rhine-Westphalia
- 99 55.30 Former DDR
- 99 55.40 Hesse, Rineland-Palatinate, Saarland
- 99 55.50 Baden-Württemberg, Bavaria
- 99 55.60 Switzerland and Liechtenstein
- 99 55.70 Austria
- 99 57.00 Southern Europe
- 99 57.10 Iberia

99 60 Roman times outside the Roman Empire

- 99 60.00 General

- 99 61.00 The Netherlands
- 99 62.00 Great Britain and Ireland
- 99 63.00 France
- 99 64.00 Northern Europe
- 99 65.00 Central Europe, General
 - 99 65.10 Schleswig-Holstein
 - 99 65.20 Lower Saxony, Bremen, Hamburg, North Rhine-Westphalia
 - 99 65.30 Former DDR
 - 99 65.40 Hesse, Rhenland-Palatinate, Saarland
 - 99 65.50 Baden-Württemberg, Bavaria
 - 99 65.60 Switzerland and Liechtenstein
 - 99 65.70 Austria
- 99 67.00 Southern Europe
 - 99 67.10 Iberia
 - 99 67.20 Italy
 - 99 67.30 Greece

99 70 Roman provincial

- 99 70.00 General
 - 99 70.10 Roman Military.
 - 99 70.20 Pottery
 - 99 70.30 Glass
 - 99 70.40 Metal
 - 99 70.50 Other mobilia
 - 99 70.60 Mosaic, wall paintings, sculpture
 - 99 70.70 Buildings
- 99 71.00 Benelux
- 99 72.00 Great Britain
- 99 73.00 France
- 99 75.00 Central Europe
- 99 77.00 Southern Europe

99 80 Early Medieval and Post-Roman Iron Age

- 99 80.00 General
 - 99 80.10 Saxon and Anglo-Saxon
 - 99 80.20 Merovingian
 - 99 80.30 Vikings
- 99 81.00 Benelux
- 99 82.00 Great-Britain and Ireland
 - 99 82.10 Anglo-Saxon
 - 99 82.20 Celtic
- 99 83.00 France
- 99 84.00 Northern Europe
- 99 85.00 Central Europe, General
 - 99 85.10 Schleswig-Holstein
 - 99 85.20 Lower Saxony, Bremen, Hamburg, North Rhine-Westphalia
 - 99 85.30 Former DDR
 - 99 85.40 Hesse, Rhenland-Palatinate, Saarland

99 85.50 Baden-Württemberg, Bavaria
99 85.60 Switzerland and Liechtenstein
99 85.70 Austria

99 86.00 Eastern Europe
99 87.00 Southern Europe

99 90 Late Medieval

99 90.00 General
99 90.10 Pottery, from all regions
99 90.20 Clay pipes
99 90.30 Other household good, from all regions
99 90.40 Cloisters and churches; village and town
99 90.50 Industrial archaeology
99 91.00 Benelux
99 92.00 Great Britain and Ireland
99 93.00 France
99 94.00 Northern Europe
99 95.00 Central Europe
99 97.00 Southern Europe