

Appendix

Table A1: Highest valued Eurovision songs 1-50 (1975-2019)



















































	Country	Year	Title	Artist	Score
1.	 UK	1976	“Save Your Kisses for Me”	Brotherhood of Man	8.93
2.	 UK	1997	“Love Shine a Light”	Katrina & The Waves	8.55
3.	 Norway	2009	“Fairytale”	Alexander Rybak	8.50
4.	 Portugal	2017	“Amar pelos Dois”	Salvador Sobral	8.44
5.	 Ireland	1994	“Rock 'n' Roll Kids”	Paul Harrington & Charlie McGettigan	8.25
6.	 Sweden	2015	“Heroes”	Måns Zelmerlöw	8.16
7.	 Belgium	1986	“J’aime la Vie”	Sandra Kim	8.00
8.	 Sweden	2012	“Euphoria”	Loreen	7.93
9.	 France	1976	“Un, Deux, Trois”	Catherine Ferry	7.92
10.	 Netherlands	1975	“Ding-a-Dong”	Teach-In	7.92
11.	 Ukraine	2004	“Wild Dances”	Ruslana	7.67
12.	 Estonia	2001	“Everybody”	Tanel Padar & Dave Benton	7.63
13.	 Austria	2014	“Rise like a Phoenix”	Conchita Wurst	7.35
14.	 Latvia	2002	“I Wanna”	Marie N	7.35
15.	 France	1977	“Loiseau et l’Enfant”	Marie Myriam	7.31
16.	 Germany	1982	“Ein bißchen Frieden”	Nicole	7.13
17.	 Bulgaria	2017	“Beautiful Mess”	Kristian Kostov	7.10
18.	 Germany	1987	“Laß die Sonne in dein Herz”	Wind	7.10
19.	 Russia	2015	“A Million Voices”	Polina Gagarina	7.10
20.	 Sweden	1984	“Diggi-loo diggi-ley”	Herrey’s	7.08
21.	 Israel	1983	“Hi”	Ofra Haza	7.00
22.	 UK	1975	“Let me be the one”	The Shadows	7.00
23.	 Israel	1978	“Ah-Bah-Nee-Bee”	Yizhar Cohen and Alphabeta	7.00
24.	 Italy	1990	“Insieme”	Toto Cutugno	7.00
25.	 Israel	1979	“Hallelujah”	Milk and Honey	7.00
26.	 Finland	2006	“Hard Rock Hallelujah”	Lordi	6.97
27.	 Ireland	1980	“What’s another Year”	Johnny Logan	6.83
28.	 Russia	2000	“Solo”	Alsou	6.82
29.	 UK	1981	“Making your Mind up”	Bucks Fizz	6.80
30.	 Ireland	1987	“Hold me now”	Johnny Logan	6.75
31.	 Switzerland	1986	“Pas poir moi”	Daniela Simons	6.75
32.	 Italy	2015	“Grande Amore”	Il Volo	6.74
33.	 Ireland	1996	“The Voice”	Eimear Quinn	6.72
34.	 Russia	2006	“Never let you go”	Dima Bilan	6.71
35.	 Ireland	1993	“In your Eyes”	Niamh Kavanagh	6.63
36.	 Greece	2001	“Die for you”	Antique	6.62
37.	 Denmark	2000	“Fly on the Wings of Love”	Olsen Brothers	6.62
38.	 Denmark	2013	“Only Teardrops”	Emmelie de Forest	6.58
39.	 France	2001	“Je n’ai que mon âme”	Natasha St-Pier	6.58
40.	 Serbia & Mn.	2004	“Lane Moje”	Zeljko Joksimovic	6.58
41.	 Luxembourg	1983	“Si la Vie est Cadeau”	Corinne Hermes	6.56
42.	 Turkey	2003	“Everyway that I can”	Sertab Erener	6.56
43.	 France	1991	“Le dernier qui a parlé”	Amina	6.50
44.	 UK	1998	“Where are you”	Imaani	6.50
45.	 Greece	2004	“Shake It”	Sakis Rouvas	6.50
46.	 Denmark	2001	“Never gonna let you go”	Rollo & King	6.50
47.	 Ireland	1984	“Terminal 3”	Linda Martin	6.46
48.	 Netherlands	2014	“Calm after the Storm”	The Common Linnets	6.44
49.	 Sweden	1999	“Take me to your heaven”	Charlotte Nilsson	6.33
50.	 Germany	1981	“Johnny Blue”	Lena Valaitis	6.33

Table A1 (continued): Highest valued Eurovision songs 51-100 (1975-2019)

	Country	Year	Title	Artist	Score
51.	Poland	1994	"To nie ja!"	Edyta Górniak	6.30
52.	UK	1977	"Rock Bottom"	Lynsey de Paul and Mike Moran	6.29
53.	Russia	2008	"Believe"	Diman Bilan	6.27
54.	Norway	1995	"Nocturne"	Secret Garden	6.27
55.	Belgium	2003	"Sanomi"	Urban Trad	6.26
56.	UK	1993	"Better the Devil you know"	Sonia	6.26
57.	Ukraine	2013	"Gravity"	Zlata Ognevich	6.22
58.	Malta	2002	"7 th Wonder"	Ira Losco	6.22
59.	Sweden	1991	"Fångad av en stormvind"	Carola	6.21
60.	Serbia	2007	"Molitva"	Marija Šerifović	6.20
61.	Israel	1998	"Diva"	Dana International	6.17
62.	Netherlands	2019	"Arcade"	Duncan Laurence	6.16
63.	Rusland	2003	"Ne ver', ne boysia"	t.A.T.u	6.15
64.	Bosnia & Herz.	2006	"Lejla"	Hara Mata Hari	6.15
65.	Russia	2012	"Party for Everybody"	Buranovskiye Babushki	6.14
66.	Israel	1991	"Kan"	Duo Datz	6.13
67.	Germany	1985	"Für Alle"	Wind	6.13
68.	France	1981	"Humanahum"	Jean Gabilou	6.00
69.	Ireland	1992	"Why Me"	Linda Martin	5.94
70.	Malta	1998	"The one that I love"	Chiara	5.94
71.	Belgium	1978	"L'amour ça fait chanter la vie"	Jean Vallée	5.94
72.	France	1990	"White and black Blues"	Joelle Ursull	5.94
73.	Switzerland	1988	"Ne partez pas sans moi"	Céline Dion	5.88
74.	Latvia	2000	"My Star"	BrainStorm	5.88
75.	Switzerland	1981	"Lo senza te"	Peter, Sue & Marc	5.88
76.	France	1978	"Il y aura toujours des violons"	Joël Prévost	5.86
77.	Ireland	1977	"It's nice to be in love again"	The Swarbriggs Plus Two	5.85
78.	Germany	1999	"Reise nach Jerusalem"	Sürpriz	5.77
79.	Luxembourg	1986	"Lámour de ma vie"	Sherisse Laurence	5.71
80.	Germany	2010	"Satellite"lena	Lena	5.70
81.	UK	1988	"Go"	Scott Fitzgerald	5.69
82.	Israel	2018	"Toy"	Netta	5.68
83.	Greece	2005	"My Number One"	Helena Paparizou	5.67
84.	Sweden	2014	"Undo"	Sanna Nielsen	5.67
85.	Switzerland	1993	"Moi tout simplement"	Annie Cotton	5.67
86.	Ukraine	2008	"Shady Lady"	Ani Lorak	5.64
87.	Germany	1980	"Theater"	Katja Ebstein	5.63
88.	Iceland	1999	"All out of Luck"	Selma	5.59
89.	UK	1989	"Why do I always get it Wrong?"	Live Report	5.59
90.	Switzerland	1991	"Canzone per te"	Sandra Simó	5.58
91.	Italy	2019	"Soldi"	Mahmood	5.58
92.	UK	1985	"Love Is..."	Vikki	5.57
93.	Russia	2016	"You are the only one"	Sergey Lazarev	5.57
94.	Belgium	2015	"Rhythm Inside"	Loïc Nottet	5.56
95.	Belgium	1982	"Si tu aimes ma Musique"	Stella	5.53
96.	Ireland	1997	"Mysterious Women"	Marc Roberts	5.53
97.	Yugoslavia	1989	"Rock Me"	RIVA	5.47
98.	Israel	1985	"Olé Olé"	Izhar Cohen	5.46
99.	Yugoslavia	1983	"Džuli"	Danijel	5.43
100.	Spain	1979	"Su canción"	Betty Missiego	5.38

Table A2: Full ranking Eurovision countries (1975-2019)

















































	Country	Score	Highest valued song
1.	 Sweden	2.370	2015: Måns Zelmerlöw “Heroes” (8.16)
2.	 Italy	2.248	1990: Toto Cutugno “Insieme” (7.00)
3.	 Russia	2.192	2015: Pilina Gagarina “A Million Voices” (7.10)
4.	 Ireland	2.004	1994: Paul Harrington & Charlie McGettigan "Rock n Roll Kids" (8.25)
5.	 United Kingdom	1.981	1976: Brotherhood of Man “Save Your Kisses for Me” (8.93)
6.	 Ukraine	1.954	2004: Ruslana “Wild Dances” (7.67)
7.	 Israel	1.911	1983: Ofra Haza “Hi” (7.00)
8.	 France	1.892	1976: Catherine Ferry “Un, Deux, Trois” (7.92)
9.	 Greece	1.844	2001: Antique “Die for You” (6.62)
10.	 Norway	1.826	2009: Alexander Rybak “Fairytale” (8.50)
11.	 Netherlands	1.762	1975: Teach-In “Ding-a-Dong” (7.92)
12.	 Denmark	1.752	2000: Olsen Broghers “Fly on the Wings of Love” (6.62)
13.	 Luxembourg	1.749	1983: Corrine Hermès “Si la Vie est Cadeau” (6.56)
14.	 Switzerland	1.744	1986: Daniela Simmons “Pas Pur Moi” (6.75)
15.	 Germany	1.710	1982: Nicole “Ein bisschen Frieden” (7.13)
16.	 Azerbaijan	1.671	2011: Ell & Nikki “Running Scared” (5.18)
17.	 Belgium	1.663	1986: Sandra Kim “J’aime la Vie” (8.00)
18.	 Turkey	1.660	2003: Sertab Erener “Every way that I can” (6.56)
19.	 Australia	1.637	2016: Dami Im “Sound of Silence” (5.22)
20.	 Malta	1.559	2002: Ira Losco “7th Wonder” (6.22)
21.	 Monaco	1.558	1976: Mary Christy “Toi, La Musique et Moi” (5.25)
22.	 Serbia	1.500	2007: Marija Šerifović “Molitva” (6.20)
23.	 Cyprus	1.488	1982: Anna Vissi “Mono I Agapi” (5.07)
24.	 Romania	1.485	2005: Luminita Anghel & Sistem “Let me Try” (4.00)
25.	 Bosnia & Herzegovina	1.470	2006: Hari Mata Hari “Lejla” (6.67)
26.	 Bulgaria	1.439	2017: Kristian Kostov “Beautiful Mess” (7.10)
27.	 Austria	1.436	2014: Conchita Wurst “Rise like a Phoenix” (7.35)
28.	 Armenia	1.421	2014: Aram MP3 “Not Alone” (4.76)
29.	 Hungary	1.416	1994: Friderika “Kinek mondjam el vétkeimet” (4.33)
30.	 Spain	1.401	1979: Betty Missiego “Su Canción” (5.38)
31.	 Estonia	1.390	2001: Tanel Padar & Dave Benton “Everybody” (7.63)
32.	 Iceland	1.388	1999: Selma “All Out of Luck” (5.59)
33.	 Moldova	1.383	2017: Sunstroke Project “Hey Mamma” (4.19)
34.	 Latvia	1.374	2002: Marie N “I Wanna” (7.35)
35.	 Croatia	1.334	1999: Doris Dragović “Marija Magdalena” (5.24)
36.	 Czech Republic	1.323	2018: Nikolas Josef “Lie to Me” (3.22)
37.	 Portugal	1.283	2017: Salvador Sobral “Amar pelos Dois” (8.40)
38.	 Poland	1.257	1994: Edyta Górniak “To nie ja” (6.30)
39.	 Slovakia	1.244	1996: Marcel Palonder “Kým nás máš” (0.52)
40.	 Georgia	1.122	2010: Sofia Nizharadze “Shine” (2.18)
41.	 Finland	1.216	2006: Lordi “Hard Rock Halleluja” (6.91)
42.	 San Marino	1.173	2019: Serhat “Say Na Na Na” (0.93)
43.	 Albania	1.144	2012: Rona Nishliu “Suus” (2.09)
44.	 Lithuania	1.123	2006: LT United “We Are The Winners” (3.60)
45.	 Montenegro	1.121	2015: Knez “Adio” (0.12)
46.	 Slovenia	1.111	1995: Darja Švajger “Prisluhni mi” (3.70)
47.	 Belarus	1.087	2007: Dimitry Koldun “Work Your Magic” (2.50)
48.	 North Macedonia	1.048	2019: Tamara Todevska “Proud” (2.84)

Table A3: Voting bias per country

Country	Average bias awarded				Average bias received			
	Maximum		Minimum		Maximum		Minimum	
Albania	Montenegro	5.94***	Belgium	-2.66**	North Macedonia	8.21***	Monaco	-1.01
Armenia	Montenegro	8.94***	Azerbaijan	-2.37***	Turkey	6.31***	Azerbaijan	-1.84**
Australia	Iceland	5.42**	Switzerland	-4.24*	Sweden	5.83***	Georgia	-1.67
Austria	Bosnia & Herzegovina	4.03***	Ukraine	-1.65**	Bulgaria	4.23***	Azerbaijan	-2.41***
Azerbaijan	Turkey	7.13***	Belgium	-3.38***	Turkey	6.84***	Armenia	-2.37***
Belarus	Russia	4.60***	Italy	-2.21***	Ukraine	6.45***	Turkey	-1.27
Belgium	Armenia	2.91***	Ukraine	-1.52**	Slovakia	2.38	Azerbaijan	-3.38
Bosnia & Herzegovina	North Macedonia	6.60***	Cyprus	-1.91***	Serbia	7.59***	Estonia	-1.60***
Bulgaria	Armenia	6.01***	Italy	-3.01***	North Macedonia	2.83**	Italy	-3.37**
Croatia	North Macedonia	6.68***	Sweden	-1.69***	Bosnia & Herzegovina	4.76***	Luxembourg	-1.63
Cyprus	Greece	7.47***	Latvia	-1.96**	Greece	7.00***	Bosnia & Herzegovina	-1.91***
Czech Republic	North Macedonia	4.44**	Switzerland	-4.24*	Bosnia & Herzegovina	5.68**	Russia	-1.78
Denmark	Sweden	4.02***	Italy	-2.14***	Iceland	4.12***	Albania	-1.63**
Estonia	Latvia	5.04***	Italy	-1.97**	Latvia	4.88***	Czech Republic	-1.48
Finland	Estonia	4.79***	Ukraine	-1.68**	Estonia	4.08***	Albania	-1.32
France	Armenia	4.51***	Ukraine	-2.45***	Armenia	2.45***	Slovakia	-1.49
Georgia	Armenia	5.80***	Romania	-1.59*	Armenia	7.70***	Slovakia	-1.37
Germany	Turkey	3.04***	Azerbaijan	-1.95**	Denmark	2.17***	Azerbaijan	-1.02*
Greece	Cyprus	7.00***	Czech Republic	-1.78	Cyprus	7.47***	Latvia	-2.01***
Hungary	Azerbaijan	2.82***	Italy	-1.47*	Serbia	2.61***	Monaco	-2.34
Iceland	Denmark	4.12***	Bulgaria	-2.42	Denmark	2.69***	Serbia	-1.66*
Ireland	Latvia	4.33***	Armenia	-1.69**	Czech Republic	3.82**	Moldova	-0.97
Israel	Romania	3.32***	Serbia	-1.52*	France	1.91***	Greece	-1.64***
Italy	North Macedonia	3.47*	Bulgaria	-3.37**	Albania	5.35***	Bulgaria	-3.01***
Latvia	Estonia	4.88***	Turkey	-2.49***	Lithuania	6.53***	Romania	-2.35**
Lithuania	Georgia	7.41***	Bulgaria	-1.67	Latvia	4.72***	Armenia	-1.01
Luxembourg	Malta	2.68**	Croatia	-1.63	Malta	4.40***	Switzerland	-1.05*
Malta	Slovakia	5.67***	Moldova	-1.53*	Azerbaijan	4.81***	Slovenia	-1.04*
Moldova	Romania	7.79***	The Netherlands	-2.65**	Romania	7.67***	Monaco	-1.75
Monaco	Iceland	4.70*	Russia	-2.50*	Denmark	3.78**	France	-1.55
Montenegro	Albania	7.42***	The Netherlands	-2.82***	Serbia	9.88***	Cyprus	-0.12
North Macedonia	Albania	8.21***	Latvia	-1.46	Serbia	8.56***	San Marino	-1.03
Norway	Sweden	3.39***	Armenia	-1.69**	Sweden	2.09***	Czech Republic	-3.11***
Poland	Ukraine	3.48***	Turkey	-2.01***	Germany	2.47***	Russia	-1.19
Portugal	Moldova	4.23***	Bosnia & Herzegovina	-1.43**	France	3.12***	Montenegro	-2.68**
Romania	Moldova	7.67***	Latvia	-2.35**	Moldova	7.79***	Georgia	-1.59*
Russia	Armenia	6.03***	Czech Republic	-1.78	Belarus	4.60***	Switzerland	-2.78***
San Marino	Albania	3.14***	Bulgaria	-3.37**	Greece	2.34	Australia	-0.93
Serbia	Montenegro	9.88***	Turkey	-2.24**	Montenegro	7.09***	Turkey	-3.43***
Slovakia	Croatia	3.70***	Turkey	-2.59**	Malta	5.67***	Turkey	-0.44
Slovenia	Montenegro	7.94***	Turkey	-1.63***	Bosnia & Herzegovina	4.41***	Bulgaria	-0.91
Spain	Romania	4.39***	Switzerland	-1.56***	Albania	2.59***	Denmark	-0.76*
Sweden	Iceland	2.65***	Ukraine	-1.99***	Denmark	4.02***	Azerbaijan	-2.15***
Switzerland	Albania	4.55***	Russia	-2.78***	Serbia	2.76	Czech Republic	-4.24*
The Netherlands	Armenia	3.51***	Moldova	-1.73**	Czech Republic	2.61**	Azerbaijan	-3.32***
Turkey	Azerbaijan	6.84***	Serbia	-3.43***	Azerbaijan	7.13***	Slovakia	-2.59**
Ukraine	Belarus	6.45***	Bulgaria	-2.92**	Azerbaijan	5.31***	Switzerland	-2.61***
United Kingdom	Ireland	2.35***	Serbia	-1.74**	San Marino	2.49***	Greece	-0.84**

*, **, *** denote significance at the 10, 5 and 1 per cent level.