The Traumatized Brain

Gray and White Matter Morphology in
Dissociative Identity Disorder and Posttraumatic Stress Disorder

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Cover design and layout: Sima Chalavi  
Cover illustration: Esther Veerman  
As a survivor of early chronic childhood maltreatment, Esther Veerman started painting and drawing in her teens. She has been painting ever since. Some of the paintings were only recently interpreted and understood. The paintings tell the story that Esther started to express in words in the last few years. The painting “Verbijstering” is one of these paintings. The painting emerged from the inner pain she felt. The image portrays being deeply wounded, intense internal pain and the feeling of being trapped.

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Sima Chalavi
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                         Prof. dr. H.E. Hulshoff Pol
To my beloved parents

and

my dearest Hamed
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