## 

February 8th, 2024 16:00h 5161.0105

Interstellar Catalysis—a Route to

Molecular Complexity in Space



by Liv Hornekaer



Aarhus, Denmark

Interstellar space harbours a surprising molecular complexity. In spite of the very low temperatures and pressures more than 300 different molecules have so far been detected. Catalytic reactions on dust grain surfaces and on polycyclic aromatic hydrocarbons are expected to play a dominant role in interstellar chemistry. However, the degree of chemical complexity attainable via such reactions is still under exploration. Specifically, we aim to answer the question of whether the molecular building blocks of life – amino acids, DNA bases, sugars and fatty acids – can form in interstellar space, before the formation of stars and planets. To answer this question, we recreate interstellar conditions in the laboratory and employ the full toolbox of surface science to study heterogenous catalytic reactions on interstellar dust grain analogue surfaces. As an example, scanning tunneling microscopy measurements allow us to directly image low temperature ice cluster formation, as well as low temperature reaction products with single molecule detection efficiency.

Coffee from 15:30h Drinks & Snacks after



university of groningen

faculty of science and engineering